

DrufelCNC UC300 Installation Manual



DrufelCNC, 2021

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Annotation

This document is the user guide for the DrufelCNC software. The information contained in this document may be modified by employees of the company with the subsequent notification. Your changes are reflected in the document version. The company does not guarantee the absence of errors or typographical errors in this document, but will work to eliminate them, and will also be grateful to everyone who finds them and points to them.

Comments and suggestions to this document are accepted by email: social@drufelcnc.com. Document version - V.1.17.

NOTICE OF LIABILITY

Using any CNC machine is a dangerous operation. All precautions must be taken, as the machines may turn on at any time, the software MAY malfunction at any time, any user of the Software must understand and take this into account, and must immediately uninstall the Software and not proceed with the installation if they are not fully understand all the consequences of the use, as well as the fact that in case of misuse, the wrong code, unexpected movement or any damage caused by the aforementioned consequences mi, there is no legal protection.

1. Features

- Motion control 3-6 Axis(X, Y, Z, A, B, C) for option, max frequency output 300 KHz/Axis.
- 12 input interface.
- 10 output interface.
- Main power supply 24VDC, Current should higher than 1A.
- IO Power is 24VDC power supply input, current should higher than 1A.
- ARM motion control chip, Two Relay output.

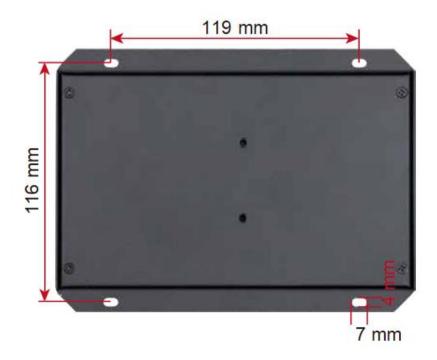
2. Appearance

The UC300 motion controller is with the sealed shell structure, there are 4pcs mounting holes around the controller. We can fix 4pcs 4mm diameter holes at the cabinet, and install the controller into the cabinet.

The products overall size is 171mm*106mm*21mm.



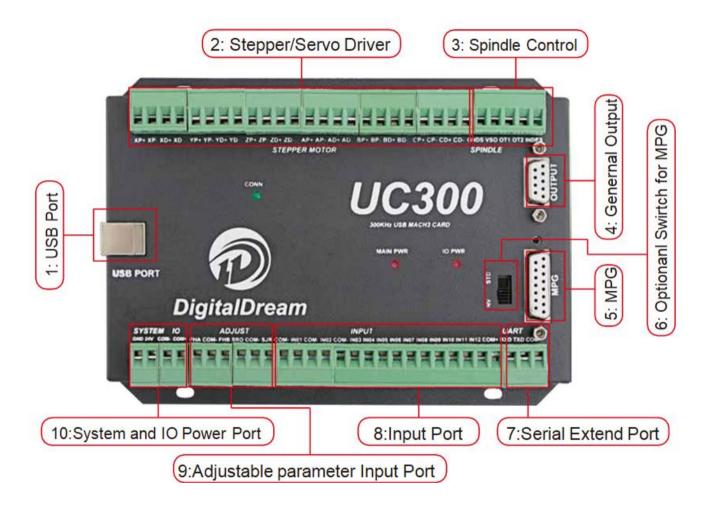
The bottom install size is 119mm*116mm.



DrufelCNC - software for controlling CNC machines. Read more: https://drufelcnc.com

3. Product connection define and method

The controller connection includes a power supply interface, a USB connection interface, an MPG interface, a Stepper / Servo control output interface, a spindle control output interface, Estop and a limited switch input and tool settings interface and so on.

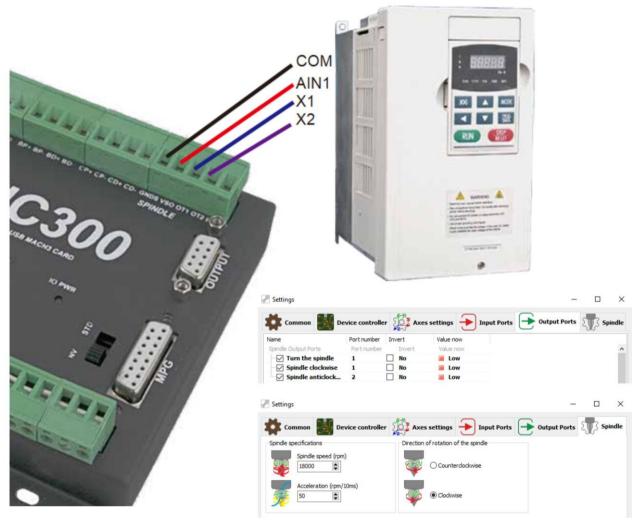


- 1 USB Communication Port to PC.
- 2 Stepper/Servo Motor Control Interface Connection.

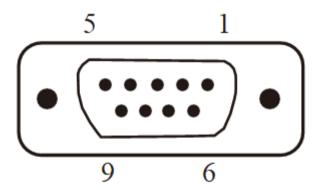


Motor Driver Connection(5V)	
PIN	Descripti
Mark	on
XP+	X Axis Pulse Output +
XP-	X Axis Pulse Output -
XD+	X Axis Direction Output +
XD-	X Axis Direction Output -
YP+	Y Axis Pulse Output +
YP-	Y Axis Pulse Output -
YD+	Y Axis Direction Output +
YD-	Y Axis Direction Output -
ZP+	Z Axis Pulse Output +
ZP-	Z Axis Pulse Output -
ZD+	Z Axis Direction Output +
ZD-	Z Axis Direction Output -
AP+	A Axis Pulse Output +
AP-	A Axis Pulse Output -
AD+	A Axis Direction Output +
AD-	A Axis Direction Output -
BP+	B Axis Pulse Output +
BP-	B Axis Pulse Output -
BD+	B Axis Direction Output +
BD-	B Axis Direction Output -
CP+	C Axis Pulse Output +
CP-	C Axis Pulse Output -
CD+	C Axis Direction Output +
CD-	C Axis Direction Output -

3 - Spindle Control Output Port.



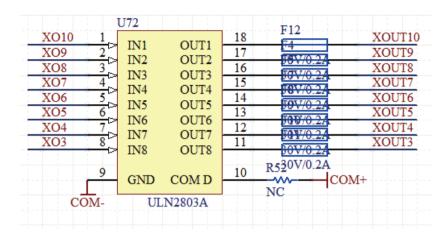
4 - General output interface.



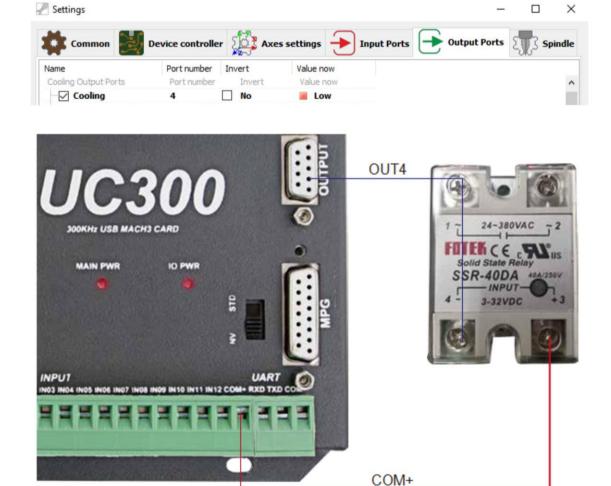
PIN No.	Mark	Definition
1	GND	Common Ground for output
2	OUT4	OUTPUT 4
3	OUT6	OUTPUT 6
4	OUT8	OUTPUT 8
5	OUT10	OUTPUT 10

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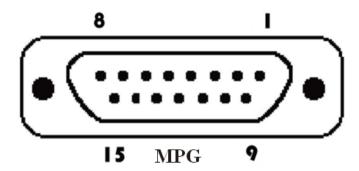
6	OUT3	OUTPUT3
7	OUT5	OUTPUT5
8	OUT7	OUTPUT7
9	OUT9	OUTPUT9



The general output interface has a built-in relay drive circuit, which can be directly connected to less than the 100mA relay.



5 - Function Switch for MPG.



PIN No.	Mark	Definition
1	T10UT	TXD of Serial port
2	VMPG	Power supply + for MPG(5V)
3	WHA+	A phase positive of the encoder
4	WHB+	B phase negative of the encoder
5	XIN	X axis select input
6	ZIN	Z axis select input
7	X100IN	100 rate select input
8	EP	Estop port
9	R1I	RXD of Serial port
	N	
10	GN	Ground and common end
	D	
11	WHA-	A phase positive of the encoder
12	WHB-	B phase negative of the encoder
13	YIN	Y axis select input
14	AIN	A axis select input
15	X10IN	10 rate select input6

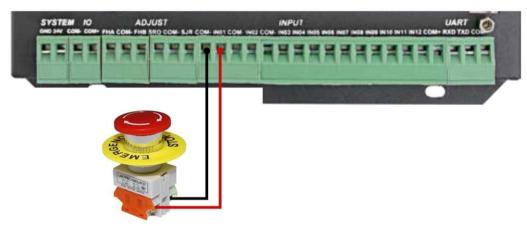


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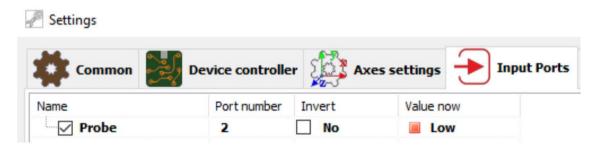
- **6** Serial extend port.
- 7 Input Ports.

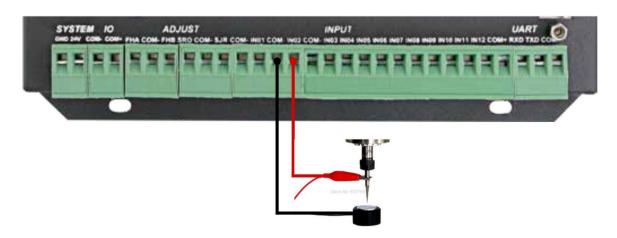
Estop limited Tool setting input interface



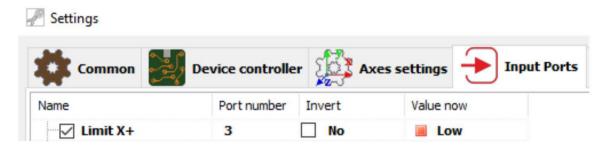


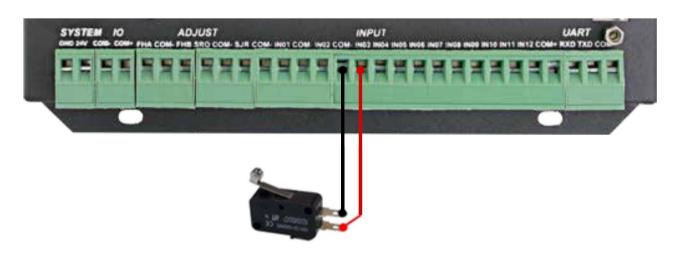
Probe input connection





End switch input connection



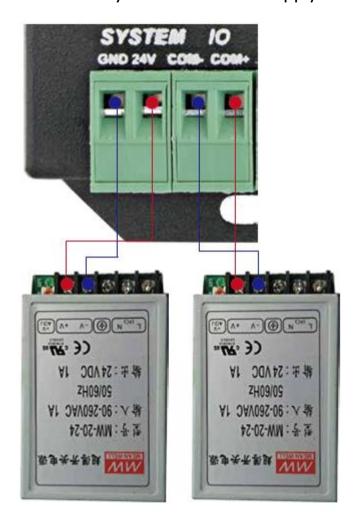


8 - Adjustable Input Interface.

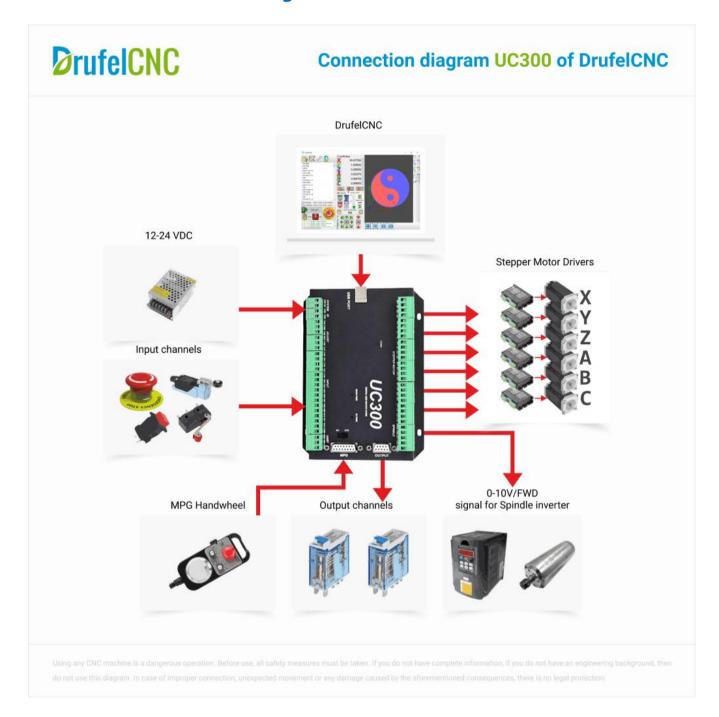


Adjustable Inputs	
PIN	Description
Mark	
FHA	Potentiometer Phase A
COM-	Comman Ground
FHB	Potentiometer Phase B
SRO	Spindle Speed Override
COM-	Comman Ground
SJR	Jogging Mode

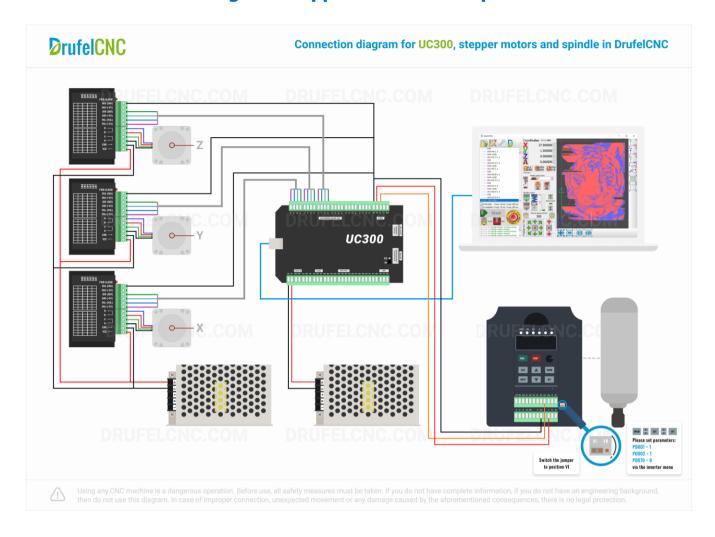
9 - Power Supply for Controller System and Power Supply for IO Port.



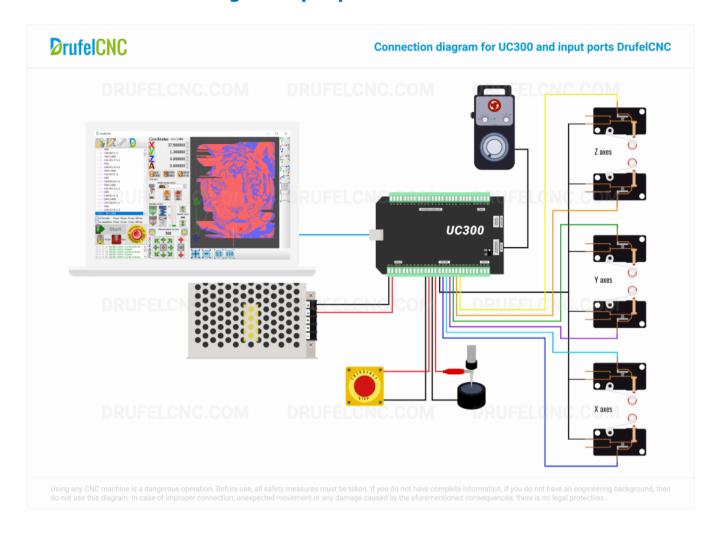
4. Basic connection diagram



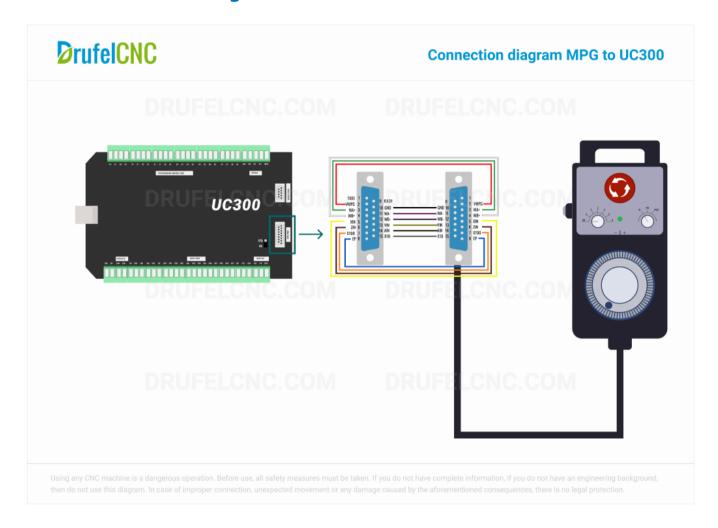
5. Connection diagram stepper motors and spindle



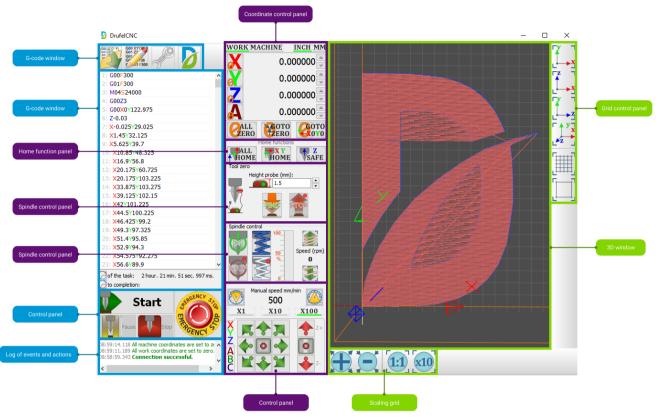
6. Connection diagram input ports



7. Connection diagram MPG



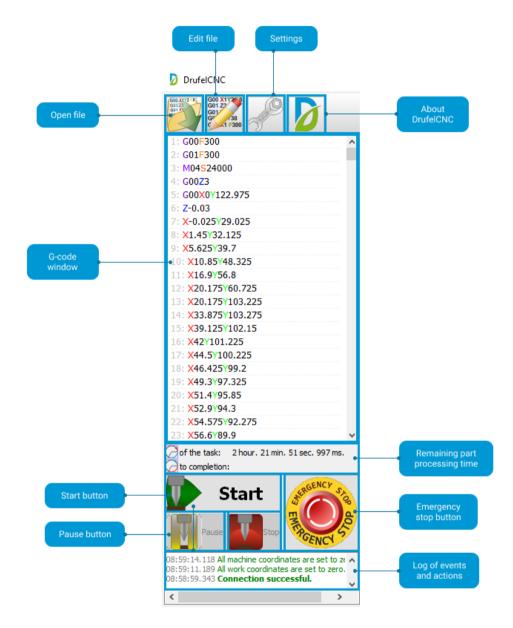
8. DrufelCNC interface



The DrufelCNC interface can be divided into three blocks:

- 1. G-code window
- 2. Base functions
- 3. 3D window

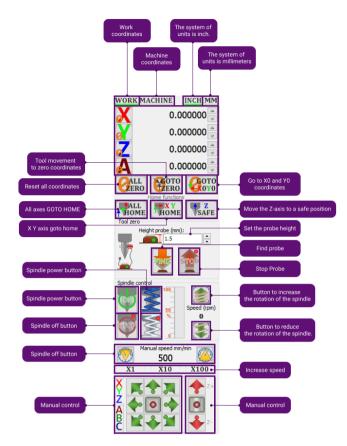
G-code-window:



Functions	Description
Open file	Open file button
Edit file	Edit g-code file button
Settings	Function setting button
About DrufelCNC	DrufelCNC information
	button
G-code window	Display of G-code
Start	Start button
Pause	Pause button
Remaining time part	Remaining part
	processing time
Emergency stop	Emergency stop
	button
Log of events and	Log of events and
actions	actions

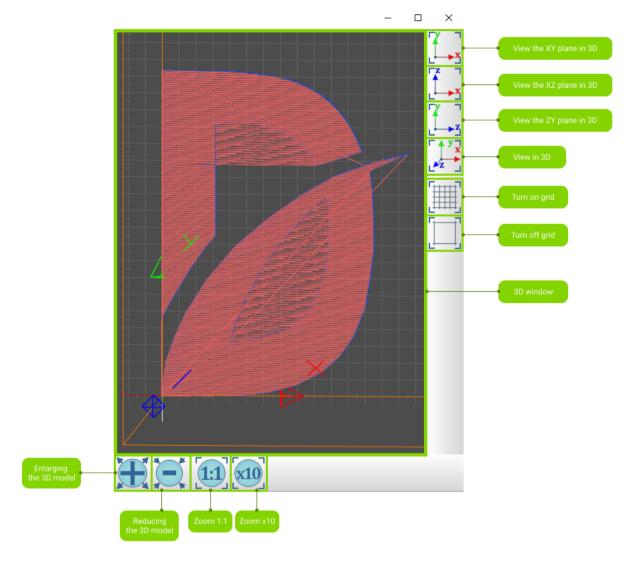
DrufelCNC - software for controlling CNC machines. Read more: https://drufelcnc.com

Base functions:



Work coordinates Activating work coordinate mode Machine coordinates Activating machine	
Machine coordinates Activating machine	
coordinate mode	
Inch Activating inch mode	
Millimeters Activating millimeter mode	
All zero Reset all coordinates	
Go to home Tool movement to zero coordinates	
Go to X0 Y0 Go to X0 and Y0 coordinates	
All home All axes GOTO HOME	
X Y home X Y axis goto home	
Z safe Move the Z-axis to a safe position	
Set the probe height Set the probe height	
Find probe Find probe	
Stop Probe Stop Probe	
Button to increase the rotation of the spindle Button to increase the rotation of the spindle	
Button to reduce Button to reduce	
the rotation of the spindle. the rotation of the spindle.	
Spindle power Spindle power button	
Spindle off Spindle off button	
Turn on cooling Turn on cooling buttor	n
Turn off cooling Turn off cooling button	
Panel manual speed Panel manual speed	
Manual control axes Manual control axes	
Manual control z axes axes	5
Increase speed Increase speed	
Decrease in spindle Button to reduce	
rotation the rotation of the spindle	
Increase spindle Button to increase	
rotation the rotation of the spindle	
Stop Probe Stop Probe button	
Find probe Find probe button	
Set the probe height Probe height button	

3D window:



E	
Functions	Description
Scale 3D model	Scale 3D model button
Reducing	Reducing
the 3D model	the 3D model button
Zoom 1:1	Zoom 1:1 button
Zoom x10	Zoom x10 button
3D window	Display of 3D-model
Turn off grid	Turn off grid button
Turn on grid	Turn on grid button
View in 3D	View in 3D button
ZY plane in 3D	View the ZY plane in 3D
XZ plane in 3D	View the XZ plane in 3D
XY plane in 3D	View the XY plane in 3D

9. Installing DrufelCNC

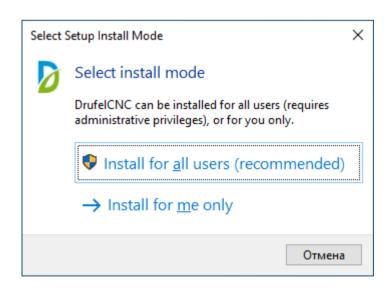
To install the program you need to download the installation files on the official website www.drufelcnc.com. You can use one of the following files:

- DrufelCNC_installer_x64.exe, DrufelCNC_installer_x32.exe this
 installation file will automatically install DrufelCNC on your computer
 documentation and examples of g-codes;
- DrufelCNC.zip archive with DrufelCNC x32 and x64 with examples and documentation.

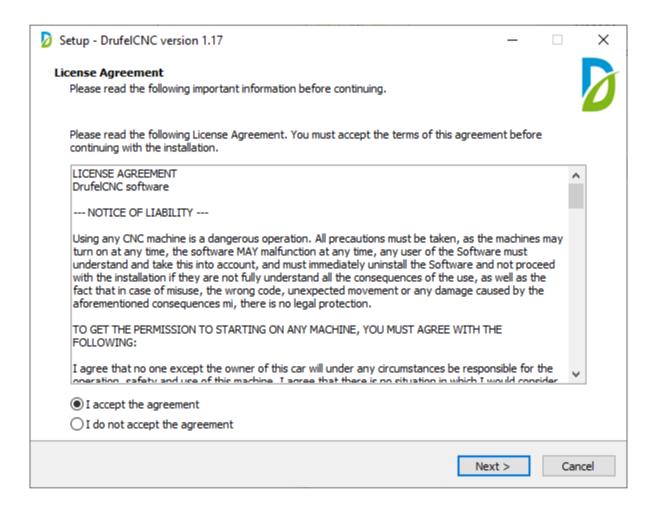
Run the desired file and follow the installation instructions.

Description of the installation process

1. Start the installation process. In this installation window you need to select the program installation mode.

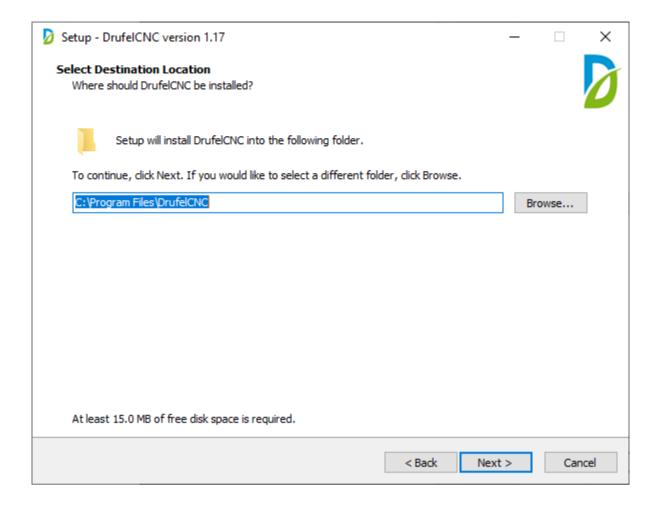


2. License Agreement. The License Agreement installation window contains the text of the license agreement for the use of the DrufelCNC software product. Please read the agreement and select "I accept the terms of the license agreement". To continue the installation, click "Next." During the entire installation process, to return to the previous installation step, click the Back button. To exit the installer, click Cancel.

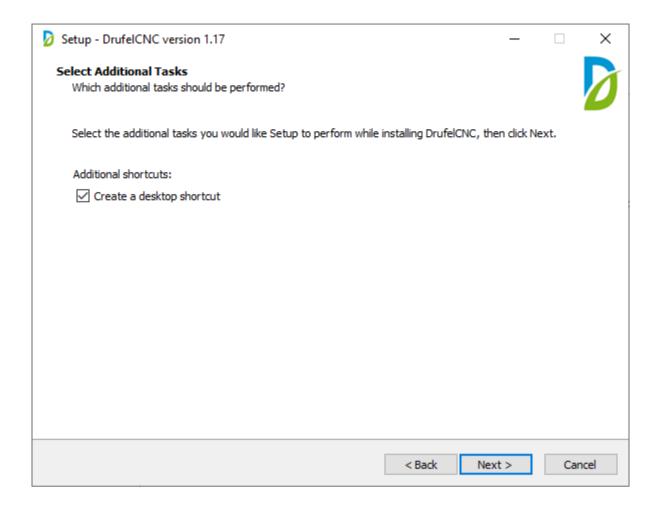


3. Select the directory in which the installation will be made. At this stage of the installation, you must specify the directory in which DrufelCNC will be installed. The default installation directory is "C:\Program Filies\DrufelCNC".

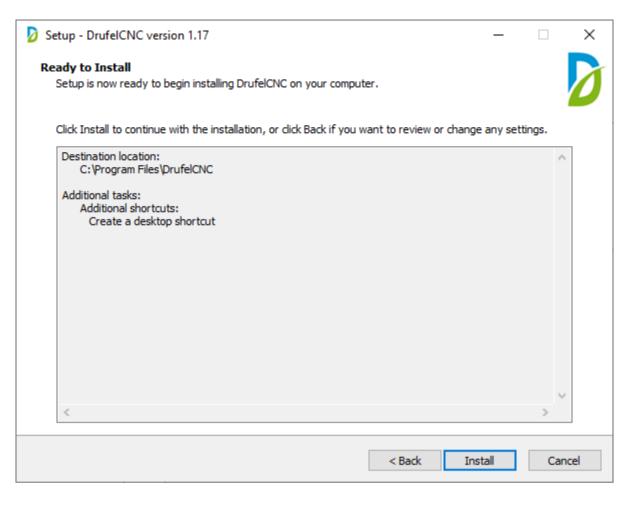
If you wish, you can specify any other path. Depending on the version of Windows, the default path may be different. To continue the installation, click "Next."

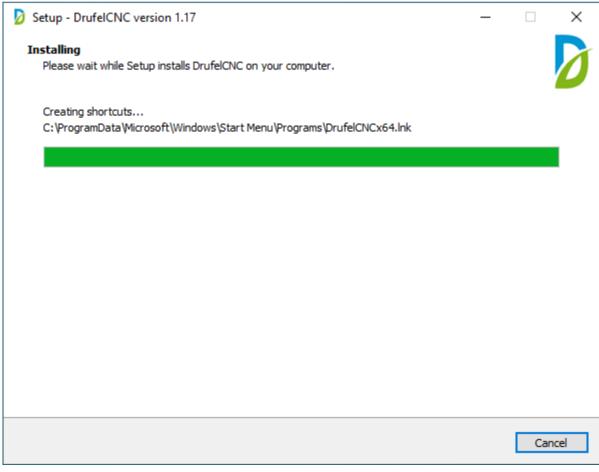


4. Selection of additional installation parameters. At this stage of installation, it is necessary to determine the need to create program shortcuts on the desktop. By default, a program shortcut will be created. To continue the installation, click "Next."



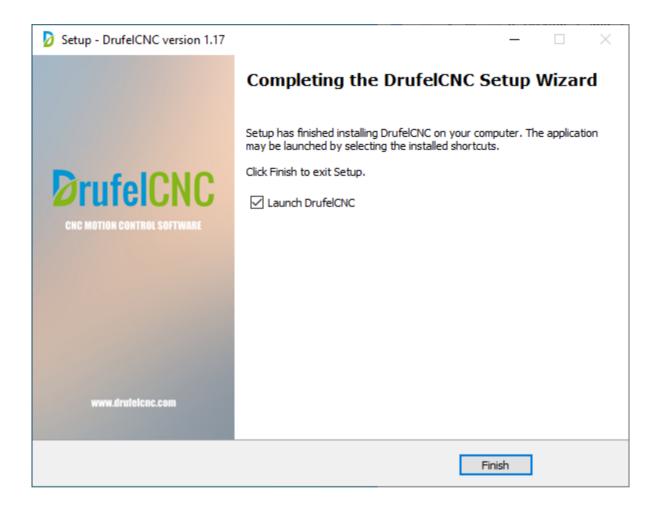
5. *Preparing for installation.* A window with information about the selected installation type, selected components and installation directory will be displayed. Check the information and click "Install."





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6. The final stage of installation. At the last stage, the installation program will report the result and will offer to start the programs depending on the type of installation selected earlier. By default, you can run the program. To complete the installation, click Finish.

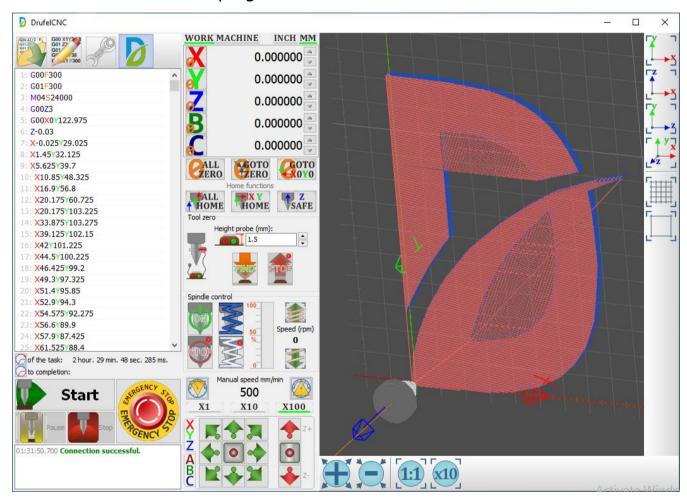


10. Run the program

To run the program, use the version depending on the bitness of your operating system:

- DrufelCNCx32.exe version for 32-bit operating systems
- DrufelCNCx64.exe version for 64-bit operating systems

The main window of the program.



In the lower left corner displays the status of the connection to the USB controller, and other informational messages.

11. Customization

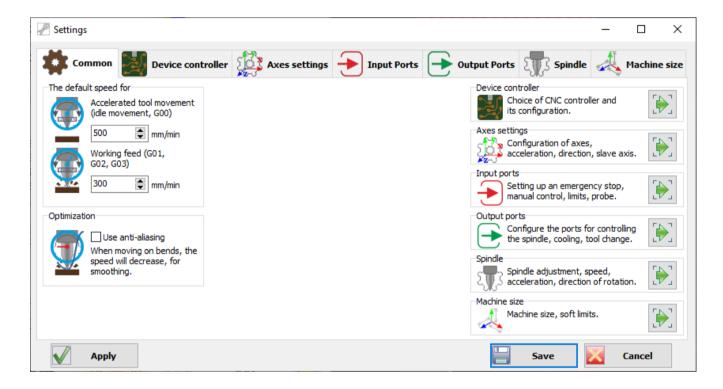
To configure DrufelCNC you must click on the button with the image of the key

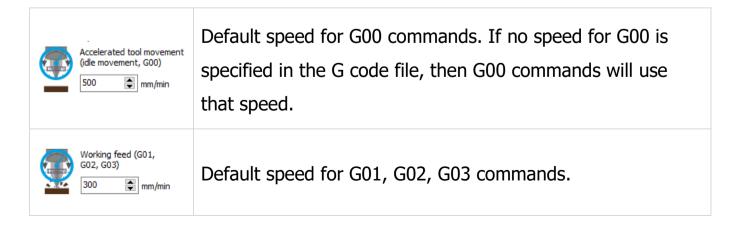


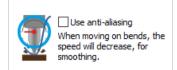
Next, go to the section of settings that interests you.

11.1.Common

In the common tab, you can set values for accelerated tooth movement (idle movement, G00), working feed (G01, G02, G03) and use anti-aliasing.



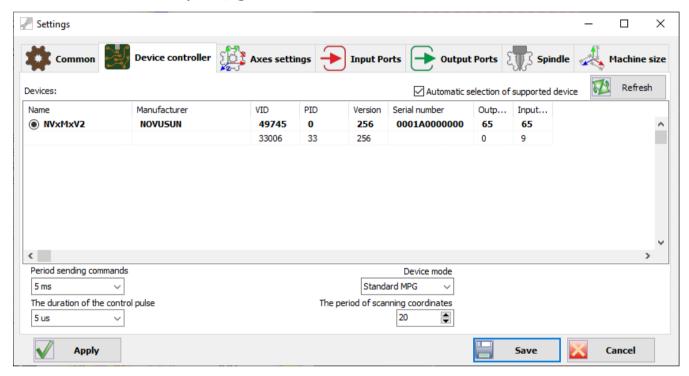




When moving along curved vectors, the speed of movement will decrease.

11.2. Controller Configuration

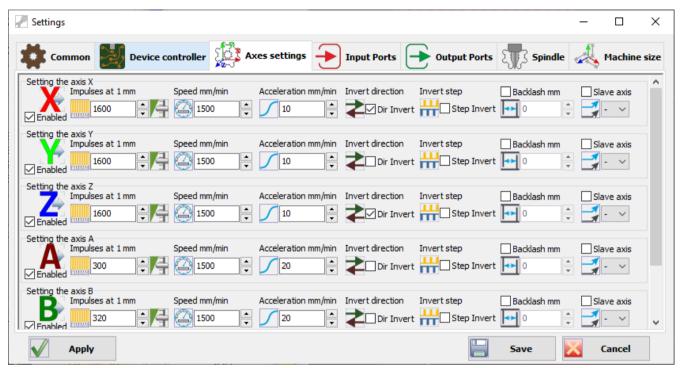
In the window that opens, go to the «Device Controller» tab.



In the hardware section, you must select a controller by setting a point in the radio button block opposite the USB controller. Save the settings.

11.3. Axis Setup

To configure a stepper motor or servo drive, go to the Axis Settings tab.



Set the required number of pulses for each axis. Save the settings. If necessary, specify the submission of the axes. Use the inversion setting to change the direction of rotation of the motor.

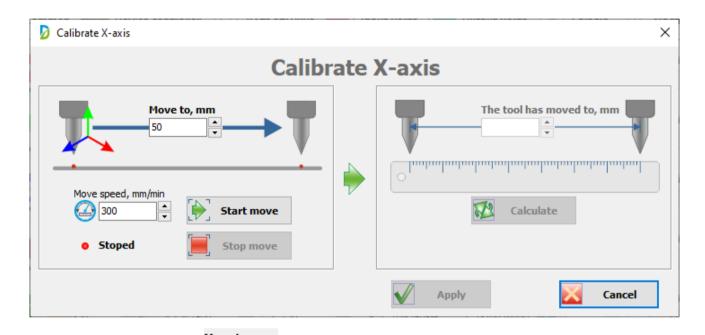
☑ Enabled	Enables the axis to be displayed in the coordinate list.
Impulses at 1 mm	The number of pulses per millimeter. You can use the calibration function to calculate.
Speed mm/min	Maximum speed of the axis movement.
Acceleration mm/min	Smooth acceleration of the axis movement.
Invert direction Dir Invert	Invert the direction of movement of the axis.
Invert step ☐ Step Invert	Invert the step signal when transmitting the axis movement commands.
Backlash mm	Backlash of the ball screw.



A slave axis can be defined for an axis. Then, the slave axis will move along with the current.

11.3.1. Calibrate axis

By clicking on the calibration button for a specific axis, the axis calibration window will open. This window is for calculating the number of pulses per mm.



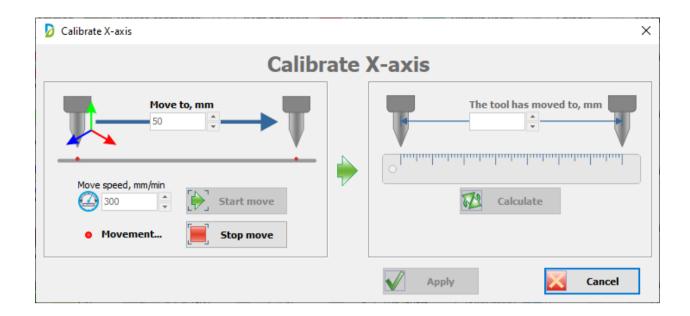
In the "Move to" field ⁵⁰, enter a value for the distance by which you

want to move the tool. In the "Move speed" field (see the speed of movement.

Move speed, mm/min

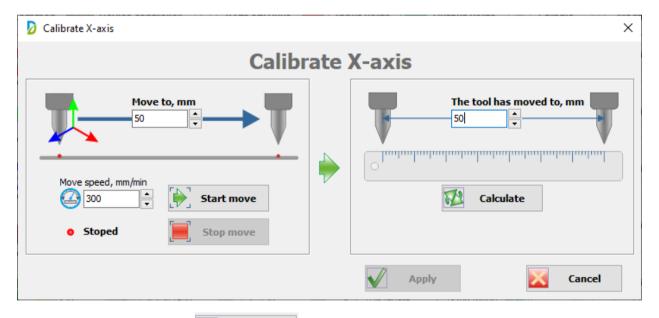
Attention! This speed must be slow! This is necessary so that you can quickly respond to an emergency and not damage the machine.

After that click on the «Start move» button. After pressing the button, movement will begin for the specified segment.

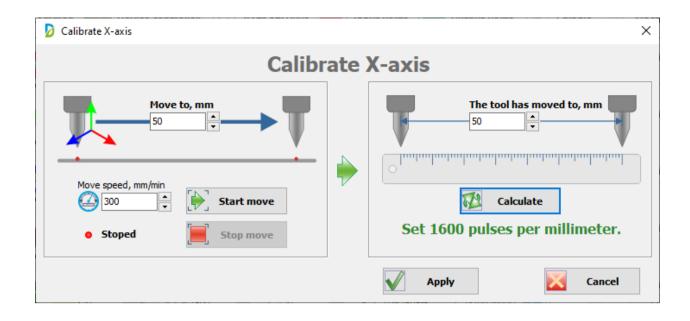


After the tool has finished moving, use the ruler to measure the actual distance the tool moved.

Enter this value in the «The tool has moved» to field.



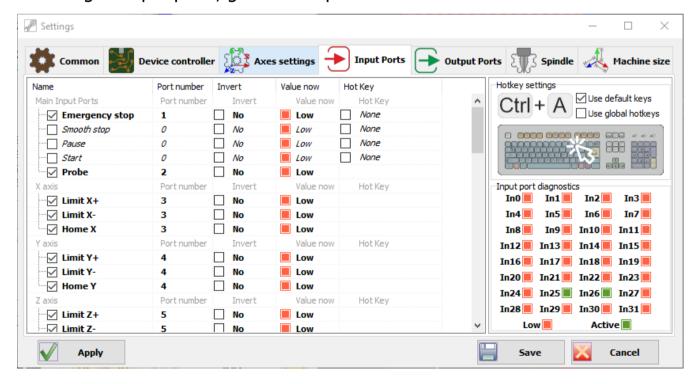
Click the «Calculate» Laculate button. After pressing, the number of pulses per 1 mm will be calculated that you need to set for the axis to be calibrated.



Click the «Apply» button to apply the calculation results.

11.4. Configure Input Ports

To configure input ports, go to the Input Ports tab.

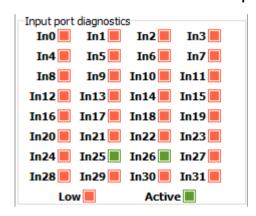


Set the input port numbers according to the configuration of the machine and the CNC controller. Save the settings.

11.4.1. Input port diagnostics

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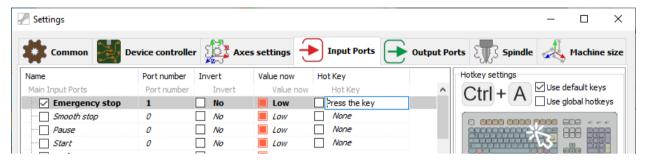
This panel displays the current state of the controller input ports.



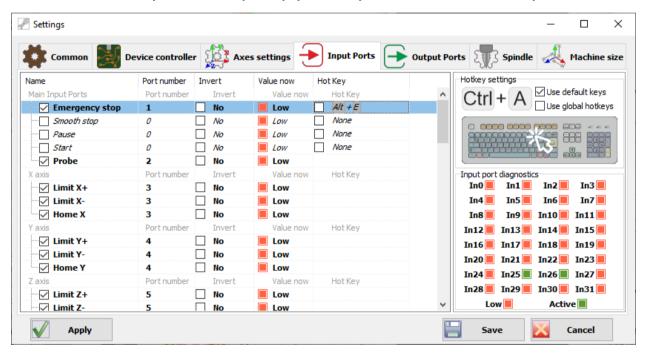
A red LED indicates
there is no signal on the input port. A green LED indicates signal is present on the input port.

11.4.2. Hot keys

In order to set your hot keys, you need to click on the Hot Key column of a specific input port.

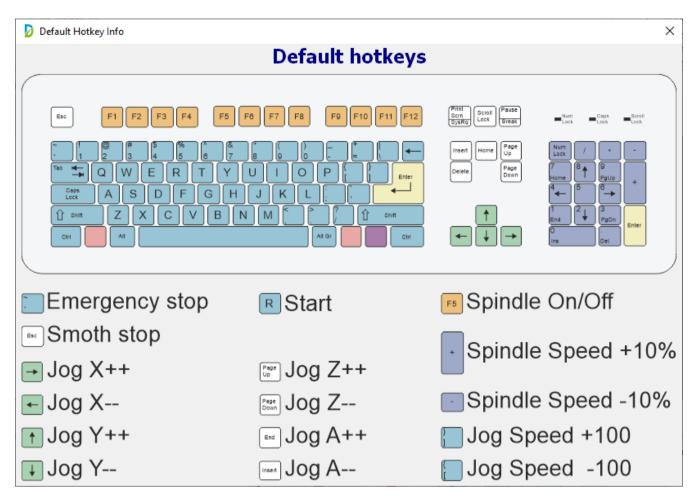


Next in this field you must specify your keyboard shortcut that you want to use.



«Use global hotkeys» - this function in which if the DrufelCNC window is not active, then hotkeys will still go to DrufelCNC.

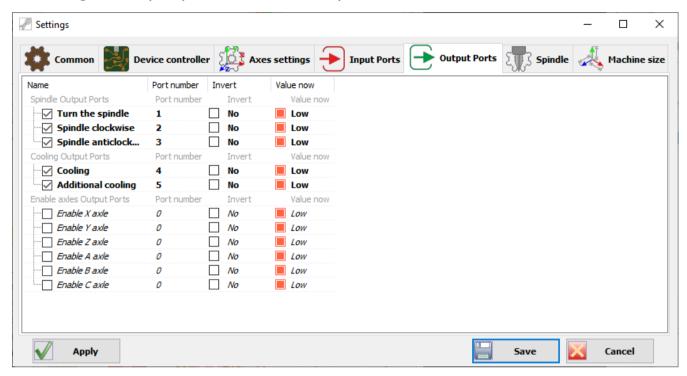
«Use default hotkeys» - this function for hotkeys will work according to the following list:



Attention! Custom shortcuts take precedence over the default keys.

11.5. Configuring output ports

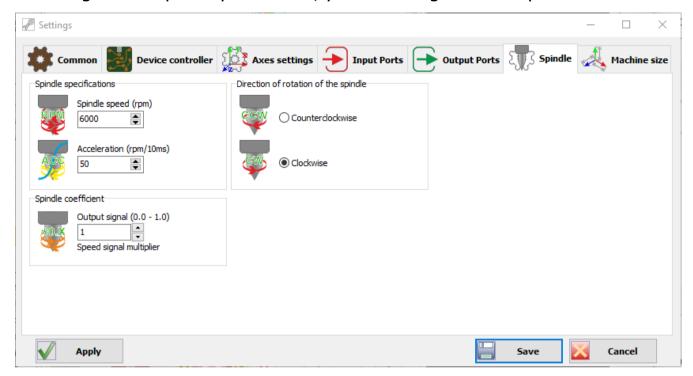
To configure output ports, click the Output Ports tab.



Set the output port numbers according to the configuration of the machine and the CNC controller. Save the settings.

11.6. Spindle adjustment

To configure the spindle parameters, you need to go to the "Spindle" tab.



Set the speed and acceleration parameters according to the spindle specification. Set the default spindle rotation direction.

Set the spindle coefficient. Save the settings.

Spindle speed - the nominal number of revolutions per minute for your spindle.

Acceleration — when the spindle is turned on, the spindle rotation speed will be smoothly set in accordance with the specified acceleration.

Spindle coefficient - if you need to calibrate the output value of the port 0-10V then change this multiplication factor.

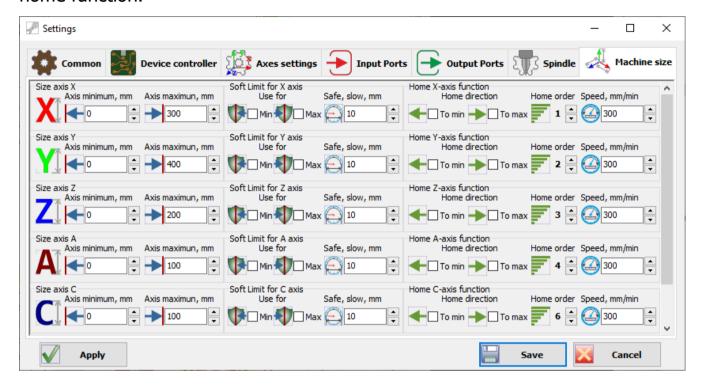
With this **Counterclockwise/Clockwise** setting,



you can set the direction of rotation of the spindle when you press the «Turn the spindle» button in the main window.

11.7. Machine size

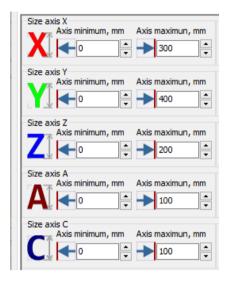
With these settings you can customize the machine dimensions, soft limits, home function.



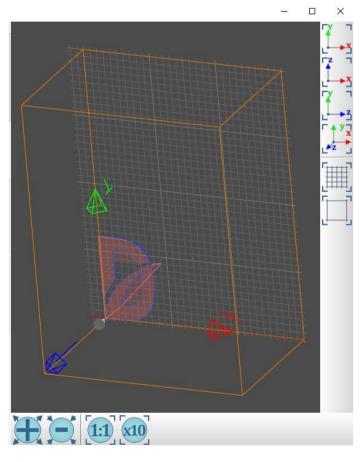
11.7.1. Size axis

Set the min / max limits for your machine.

Attention! The limits are specified in machine coordinates. The difference between the min and max should be the actual axis length of your machine.



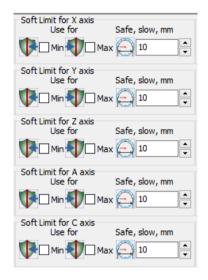
According to these settings in the 3D model window, the dimensions of the axis will be displayed as a quadrilateral in each plane.



11.7.2. Soft limit

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If you want the tool to stop when it reaches the minimum and maximum of your axis, use the appropriate constraints. These settings are designed to not damage your machine.



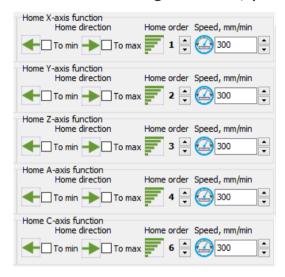
will stop and prevent it from moving towards the minimum.

• when the maximum limit of your axis is reached, the tool will stop moving and prevent it from moving towards the maximum.

safe, slow, mm - if the specified value remains before reaching the minimum or maximum, the tool speed is reduced to the minimum.

11.7.3. Home function

With these settings you can set the driving direction, priority and speed.



These settings are for buttons window.

- when searching for the home position, the instrument will move to the minimum.

- when searching for the home position, the instrument will move to the maximum.

Attention! If you have turned on both the "To min" and "To max" settings, then when searching for the home position, the instrument will first move to the minimum and then to the maximum.

- allows you to specify the order in which the search for the home position is performed for each axis.

home order = 1 will be executed very first.

Home order

home order = 6 will be executed most recently.

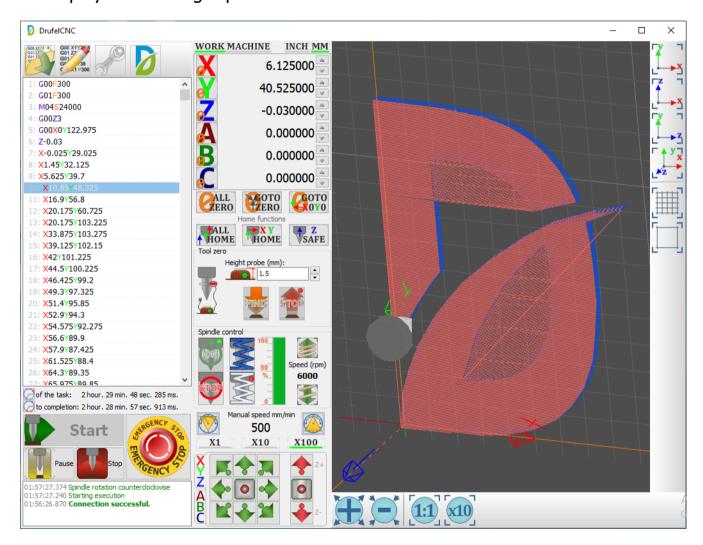
speed, mm/min is the speed of the tool when searching for the home position.

12. Run the control program (G-code)

To run the control program in the language of G-code, you must click on the

button with the image of the folder , then select the file.

If the file is recognized successfully, the three-dimensional model of the file will be displayed in the right part of the main window.



To start processing, click "Start"



13. Search tool zero

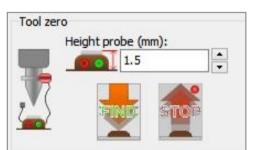
To begin searching for a tool zero, set the height leight of the probe

used. Next, click . Wait until the end of the process.

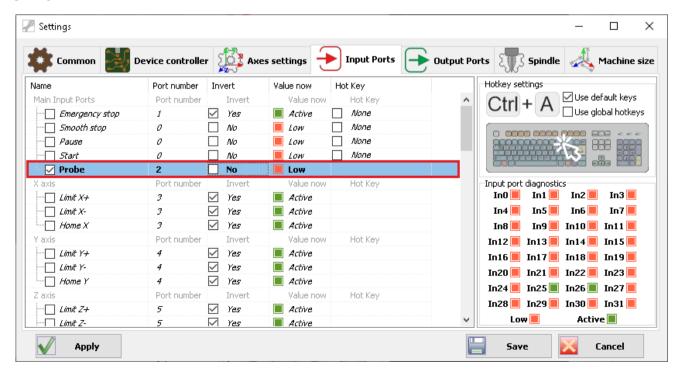
First you need to configure the input port number for the probe. The Z axis is assigned according to the value found and the height of the probe.

After completing the tool zero search, the tool will return to its original position.

To cancel the tool zero search, click



For the tool zero search to work correctly, you must set the input port number in accordance with the port number on the controller where your probe is connected. Set "Invert" so that the "Value now" in the normal state of the Probe is "Low".



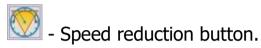
14. Manual control

Manual speed mm/min

X 500

X1 X10 X100

This field X1 X10 X100 sets the speed of movement of the instrument during manual operation.



Speed increase button.

- 1% of the set speed or minimum speed.

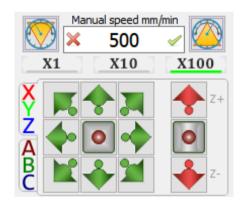
_X10 - 10% of the set speed.

- 100% of the set speed.

The current speed is highlighted in green (X100).



For manual control, press the corresponding joystick button



Spindle control and cooling **15**.



- Spindle power button.



- Spindle off button.



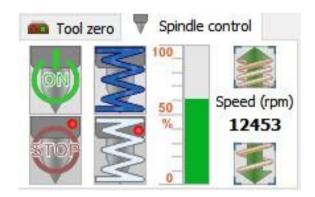
To set the spindle speed, click on the progress bar area.



- Button to increase the rotation of the spindle.



- Button to reduce the rotation of the spindle.



16. Assignment of coordinates

To reset the x-axis, click the button . To reset the remaining coordinates, click on similar buttons.

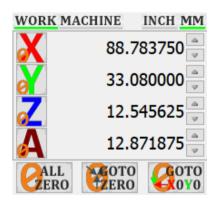
To set your own X coordinate axis, click the digital value of the X coordinate axis.

1.246875 . In the field that appears, enter the desired value and click on the button . To cancel the entry, click ...

Use the buttons to set more accurate coordinates . To set the values of the remaining coordinates, use the same action algorithm.

To reset all coordinates, click on the button

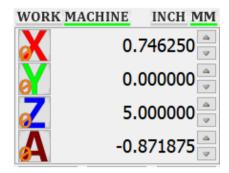
To move the tool to zero coordinates, click **COTO**. To go to the coordinates X0 and Y0, click on the button **COTO**.



16.1. Measurement system

The default system of units is millimeters. To set the units in inches, click INCH_MM. To set the system of units in millimeters, click INCH_MM. The current coordinate system is highlighted in green.

16.2. Machine coordinates

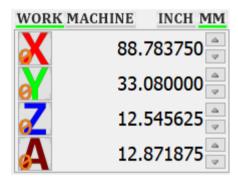


The machine coordinates are the actual coordinates of your axes.

These coordinates are used to define the limits and dimensions of the machine. If machine coordinates are activated for display, they are highlighted in green

MACHINE.

16.3. Work coordinates



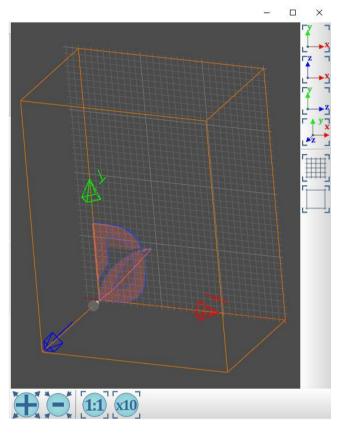
Work coordinates are relative to machine coordinates.

These are the coordinates at which the g-code is executed by default.

If work coordinates are activated for display, they are highlighted in green work.

17. Display 3D model

The code you downloaded is displayed as a 3D model on the right side of the application window.



To rotate the 3D model, move the mouse pointer to the display area of the 3D model. Right-click and hold to move the mouse pointer. You can also use

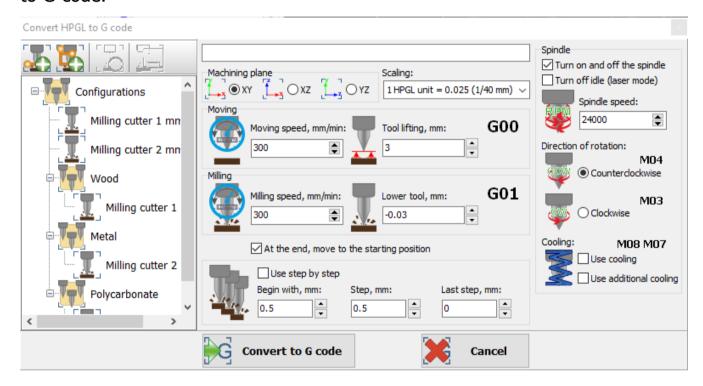
additional buttons. If the mouse wheel or the mouse wheel or the mouse button. To move the model in the plane, use the left mouse button.

To turn on the grid, click on the button . In order to turn off the grid, click on the button . Grid enabled by default.

18. Opening HPGL files

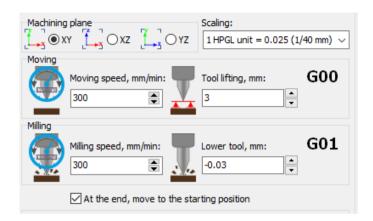
To open files in HPGL format, you must click on the button with the image of the folder, then select the file.

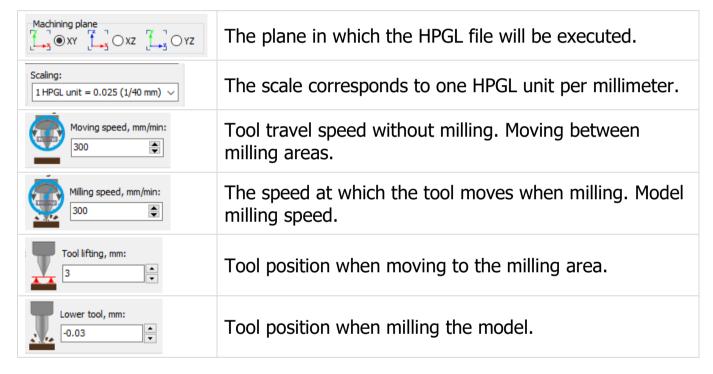
In the window that opens, you must select the parameters for converting HPGL to G-code.



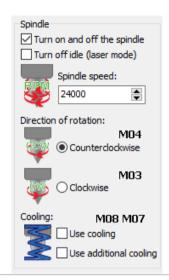
After successful conversion, you will see a three-dimensional model of the file.

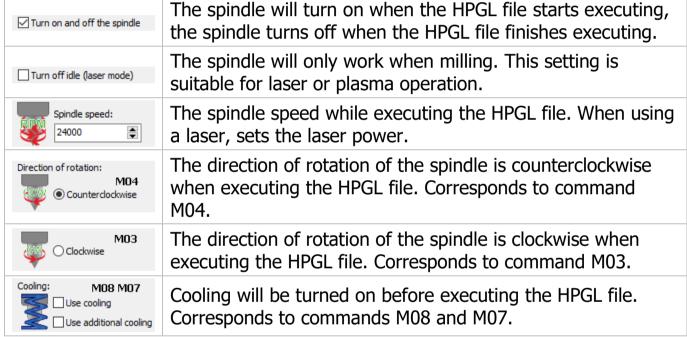
19. Basic parameters of the HPGL file converter





19.1. Spindle settings of HPGL file converter

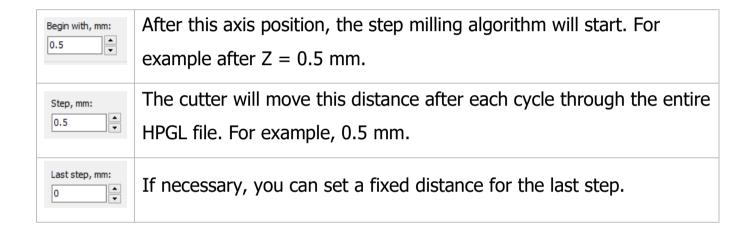




19.2. Use step by step

With the help of "Use step by step" you can set up step-by-step milling (cutting) of models. This will reduce the negative impact on the cutter.

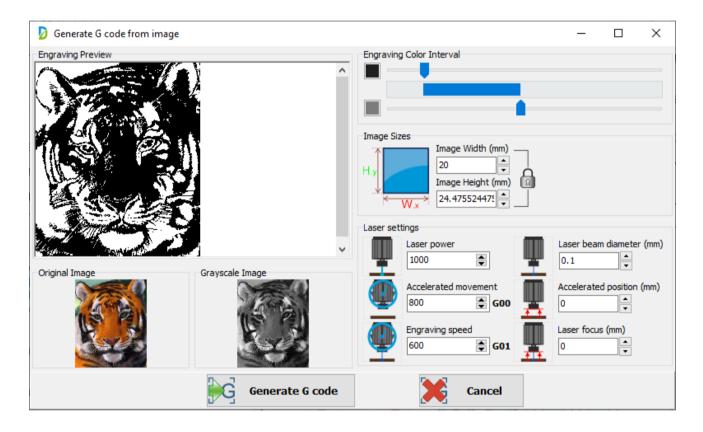




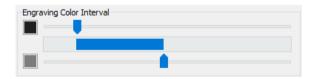
20. Generating a G-code from an image

To open a file in the format (png, jpeg, gif, bmp), you must click on the button with the image of the folder , or select the necessary file and transfer it to the G-code field.

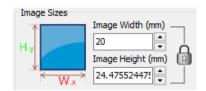
In the window that opens, you must select the options for converting the image into a G-code.



In the engraving color interval block, you can adjust the color interval.

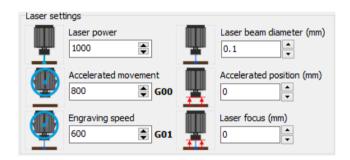


In the Image Sizes block, you can adjust the image size.

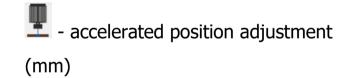


- 6 proportional image resizing.
- a not proportional image resizing.

In the Laser Settings block, you can configure the laser settings.



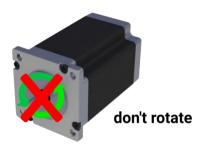
- laser power setting
- accelerated motion setting(G00)
- engraving speed setting
- laser beam diameter adjustment (mm)



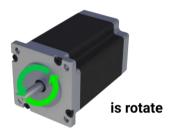


21. Stepper motors

If your stepper motors don't rotate



Turn on Step Invert ✓ Step Invert



If you doubt the correct connection of ENA + ENA- then temporarily do not connect it. Make sure your motors spin. The default ENA port is activated on most stepper motor drivers.



DrufelCNC - software for controlling CNC machines. Read more: https://drufelcnc.com